Ukraine

Nutrition Sectoral and OR+ (Thematic) Report

January - December 2018



UNICEF ECARO Health and Nutrition Specialist presenting the regional context of Universal Salt Iodisation legislative changes advocacy roundtable event on December 14, 2018 in Kyiv, Ukraine.

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C. Abbreviations and Acronyms

CO Country Office

CP Country Programme

CPD Country Programme Document

ECD Early Childhood Development

IDD Iodine Deficiency Disorders

IYCF Infant and Young Child Feeding

MOH Ministry of Health

PHC Public Health Centre

UNICEF The United Nations Children's Fund

USI Universal Salt Iodization

D. Executive summary

Through the funding received in 2018, UNICEF aimed at strengthening the technical capacity of the Ministry of Health (MoH) to establish a functioning IDD programme through a multi-pronged effort. Particular focus was put to enhance informed decision making through continued advocacy with targeted stakeholders, drafting of relevant legislation which will mandate USI, and a national data collection exercise in the form of a national iodine survey in school-aged children and pregnant women.

E. Strategic Context of 2018

UNICEF Ukraine's current Country Programme Document (CPD) sets the target that by 2022, all children and pregnant women, including during a humanitarian crisis, utilize improved quality and affordable mother and child health services.

The particular focus is on closing gaps in maternal and child health (MCH) and supporting the integrated humanitarian response to ensure access to essential services on both sides of the contact line, including access to quality counselling and information from health workers, especially on Infant and Young Child Feeding (IYCF) practices. As the UNICEF Country Office (CO) moves towards mainstreaming Early Childhood Development (ECD) principles across all sectors, the importance of adequate nutrition in childhood has a renewed focus. Incorporating key ECD principles, including the Nurturing Care Framework¹, into core health programming will ensure that every child in Ukraine has the opportunity to survive and thrive.

To integrate ECD into the CO's health programming, the need for a national policy strengthened through fresh evidence on Iodine Deficiency Disorders (IDD) and Universal Salt Iodization (USI) has been highlighted as a priority. This is keeping in line with the 2018 – 2022 CPD priorities of ensuring that there are essential packages of integrated services for children and women, and related policy and legislative standards, which will contribute to the improved health of children in Ukraine.

F. Results in the Outcome Area

In 2018, UNICEF Ukraine, in partnership with the Public Health Centre (PHC), held a roundtable advocacy event for major stakeholders, which included the Ministry of Health (MOH), the Ministry of Trade, and the Ministry of Agriculture as well as medical professionals from the Institute of Endocrinology at the Academy of Science, World Health Organisation, and private sector partners. During the meeting, the medical significance and public health risk of IDD was discussed and the importance to work together towards the common goal of mandatory USI was highlighted.

Following the first round table event, an action plan for 2019 was drafted with the PHC. As part of the first steps of the action plan agreed on with the PHC, UNICEF conducted media monitoring to better

¹'Nurturing care for Early Childhood development: a Framework to help children survive and thrive to transform health in human potential', WHO, 2018, available at: https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/272603/9789241514064-eng.pdf

understand the position of current Ukrainian media and the perception of the public on the topic of salt iodisation on a national scale.

In parallel to advocacy activities and events, positions for a national consultant on legislation for the revision of the draft law on USI, as well as for an international consultant to carry out the national iodine survey on school-aged children, were advertised and the CO is currently carrying out the selection processes. The planning stage for the iodine survey is ongoing, and is expected to start in Q2/Q3 of 2019.

Constraints and lessons learned

While the CO has received funding from USAID and the Global Nutrition Thematic Fund, the main bulk of these contributions will go towards elimination of IDD and strengthening of the USI policy and legislation in the country in 2019. The issues of IYCF counselling support for pregnant and lactating women, and unknown figures of anaemia and breastfeeding cessation rates, remain issues that will require further funding. As a result, any relevant activities and results for these key MCH priorities remain constrained.

G. Financial Analysis

Table 1: Planned budget for the thematic sector

| OUTCOME/OUTPUTS (INTERMEDIATE RESULTS) | Funding Type ¹ | Planned Budget for 2018 |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| CUTCOME | ORR | 1,302,000 |
| OUTCOME: IMPROVED QUALITY AND AFFORDABLE MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH-CARE SERVICES | RR | 160,000 |
| | ORE | 3,230,000 |
| QUALITY INTEGRATED MCH INTERVENTIONS, | ORR | 900,000 |
| INCLUDING IMMUNIZATION, NUTRITION SERVICES | RR | 0 |
| | ORE | 2,100,000 |
| PROVISION OF QUALITY HIV/AIDS SERVICES INCLUDING | ORR | 380,000 |
| FOR DELIVERY AND ADOLESCENTS | RR | 0 |
| | ORE | 1,130,000 |
| EVIDENCE-BASED DATA, DEVELOPMENT OF POLICY AND | ORR | 22,000 |
| STRATEGY ANDDESIGN OF MCH SERVICE | RR | 135,000 |
| | ORE | 0 |
| Total | | 4,667,000 |

Table 2: Country-level Thematic contributions to thematic pool received in 2018 (in US Dollars)

| Donors | Grant Number | Contribution Amount Programmable | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | Amount |
| Slovak Committee for UNICEF | SC1899030004 | 43,523.56 | 41,451.01 |
| Total | | 43,523.56 | 41,451.01 |

Table 3: Expenditures in the thematic sector by results area: Survive and Thrive

2018 Expenditures by Key-Results Areas (in US Dollars)

| | Expenditure | penditure Amount | | | |
|--|-------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Organizational Targets | Other | Other | Regular | All | |
| | Resources - | Resources | Resources | Programme | |
| | Emergency | - Regular | | Accounts | |
| 21-01 Maternal and newborn health | 203,723 | 9,456 | 173,075 | 386,254 | |
| 21-02 Immunization | 432,841 | 401,726 | 12,952 | 847,519 | |
| 21-03 Child Health | 528,113 | 33,079 | 720 | 561,912 | |
| 21-04 Prevention of stunting and other | - | | - | -5,879 | |
| forms of malnutrition | | -5,879 | | | |
| 21-06 Treatment and care of children | | | | 3,375,683 | |
| living with HIV | 3,087,994 | 186,564 | 101,125 | | |
| 21-07 HIV prevention | 46,731 | -805 | 155,668 | 201,594 | |
| 21-09 Adolescent health and nutrition | 25,694 | 106,897 | 239,812 | 372,403 | |
| Total | 4,325,096 | 731,037 | 683,352 | 5,739,485 | |

^{*}All expense amounts are provisional and subject to change.

Table 4: Thematic expenses by results area: Survive and Thrive

2018 Expenditures (Thematic) by Key-Results Areas (in US Dollars)

| Fund Category | All Programme Accounts | T |
|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| Year | 2018 | Ţ |
| Business Area | Ukraine - 4410 | Ţ |
| Prorated Goal Area | 21 Survive and Thrive | Ţ |
| Donor Class Level2 | Thematic | Ţ |

| Row Labels | X Expense |
|---|------------------|
| ■ Other Resources - Emergency | 201,356 |
| 21-01 Maternal and newborn health | 10,221 |
| 21-02 Immunization | 123,403 |
| 21-03 Child Health | |
| 21-06 Treatment and care of children living with HIV | 21,284 |
| 21-07 HIV prevention | 46,449 |
| ■ Other Resources - Regular | 247,632 |
| 21-01 Maternal and newborn health | 9,456 |
| 21-02 Immunization | 13,102 |
| 21-03 Child Health | -3 |
| 21-04 Prevention of stunting and other forms of malnutritio | on -5,879 |
| 21-06 Treatment and care of children living with HIV | 134,262 |
| 21-07 HIV prevention | -10,203 |
| 21-09 Adolescent health and nutrition | 106,897 |
| Grand Total | 448,989 |

^{*}All expense amounts are provisional and subject to change.

Table 5: Expenses by Specific Intervention Codes: Survive and Thrive

2018 Expenditures Specific Intervention Codes (in US Dollars)

| Fund Category | All Programme Accour |
|--|-----------------------|
| Year | 2018 |
| Business Area | Ukraine - 4410 |
| Prorated Goal Area | 21 Survive and Thrive |
| Fund Sub-Category | (Multiple Items) |
| | |
| Row Labels | Expense |
| 21-01-02 Facility based maternal and newborn care (including emergency obstetric and newborn care, quality improve | : 118,838 |
| 21-01-05 Maternal and newborn care policy advocacy, evidence generation, national I subnational capacity developme | 9,031 |
| 21-01-99 Technical assistance - Maternal and newborn health | 125,198 |
| 21-02-03 Evidence generation and policy advocacy for immunization | 16,230 |
| 21-02-04 Purchase of vaccines and devices | 232,787 |
| 21-02-99 Technical assistance - Immunization (excluding Polio technical assistance) | 291,432 |
| 21-03-01 IMNCI / Integrated Community Case Management (iCCM) - Community | 70 |
| 21-03-11 HSS - Health sector policy, planning and governance at national or sub-national levels | 152,502 |
| 21-03-18 Public health emergencies, including disease outbreaks | 349,843 |
| 21-04-01 Breastfeeding protection, promotion and support (including work on Code) | -3,657 |
| 21-04-02 Diet diversity in early childhood (children under 5), includes complementary feeding and MNPs | -2,222 |
| 21-06-01 Infant and child HIV diagnosis (PITC) | 165,334 |
| 21-06-02 Pediatric ART | 824,632 |
| 21-06-05 Procurement and or supply management for HIV diagnostics and medicine | 2,074,952 |
| 21-06-99 Technical assistance - Treatment and care of children living with HIV | 105,818 |
| 21-07-12 HIV testing including self testing and counselling in adolescents | 139,379 |
| 21-09-99 Technical assistance - Adolescent health and nutrition | 301,484 |
| 26-01-01 Country programme process (including UNDAF planning and CCA) | 1,551 |
| 26-01-03 Humanitarian planning and review activities (HRP, RRP, UNICEF HAC) | 14,727 |
| 26-02-01 Situation Analysis or Update on women and children | 7,679 |
| 26-02-02 MICS - General | 1,479 |
| 26-02-04 Stimulating demand for and capacity to use data | 10,431 |
| 26-02-06 Analysis of data | 6,605 |
| 26-02-08 Programme monitoring | 74,553 |
| 26-02-09 Field monitoring | 807 |
| 26-03-01 Advocacy and partnership-building for social behaviour change | 145,792 |
| 26-03-02 Capacity and skills development for social behaviour change | 3,993 |
| 26-03-03 Children, adolescent and youth engagement and participation | 39,331 |
| 26-03-04 Community engagement, participation and accountability | 349,658 |
| 26-06-04 Leading advocate | 13,403 |
| 26-06-05 Leading voice | 24,333 |
| 26-06-06 Supporter engagement | 121 |
| 26-06-08 Emergency preparedness (cross-sectoral) | 63 |
| 26-07-01 Operations support to programme delivery | 127,338 |
| 27-01-06 HQ and RO technical support to multiple Goal Areas | 11,240 |
| 28-07-04 Management and Operations support at CO | 4,730 |
| Grand Total | 5,739,485 |

^{*}All expense amounts are provisional and subject to change.

Table 6: Planned Budget for 2019

| OUTCOME | Funding Type ¹ | Planned Budget for 2019 | Funded Budget for 2019 | Shortfall as of 23.03.2019 |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | ORR | 1,302,000 | 1,151,961 | 150,039 |
| IMPROVED QUALITY AND AFFORDABLE MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH-CARE | RR | 160,000 | 248,464 | 0 |
| SERVICES | ORE | 3,230,000 | 709,948 | 2,520,052 |

H. Future Work Plan

In 2019, the Global Nutrition Thematic Fund will continue to support the implementation of activities related to the planned national iodine survey in school-aged children, the revision of the draft law on USI, as well as advocacy efforts in order to pass the law. Access to newly generated data and relevant evidence-based policy decisions will continue to contribute to the overall goal of the CO to realize the right to health for the women and children of Ukraine.

I. Expression of Thanks

UNICEF Ukraine's interventions in 2018 would not have been possible without the financial support from contributors to Global Nutrition thematic funding, including the Slovak Committee for UNICEF. Thanks to this financial support, UNICEF contributed to support interventions related to the adoption of an universal slat iodization law. UNICEF Ukraine, on behalf of all children of Ukraine, would like to thank donors for their continuous support.

Annex

Thank you for being a valuable partner of UNICEF. We strive to improve our reporting on results, and are grateful for any feedback you can provide at the following link: English version